Leadership and Culture in Healthcare

Why Culture Eats Strategy for Breakfast?

- Peter Drucker

Prof. Lisa Marie Pratt, Director/Chief Academic Officer, Fatima College of Health Sciences



Learning Objectives

- By the end of this session, you will gain valuable insights into effective leadership strategies that are essential for shaping and sustaining a strong organizational culture.
- You'll also be equipped to identify key enablers that build trust and contribute to a healthier organizational environment.
- Additionally, you will explore various strategies and techniques, including the importance of creating a feedback loop to support continuous improvement.

Chapter 1	Organizational Culture
Chapter 2	The Primacy of Culture in Healthcare
Chapter 3	Leadership's Role in Cultivating Culture
Chapter 4	The Science Behind Trust and Culture
Chapter 5	Strategies for Building a Trust-Oriented Culture
Chapter 6	Case Studies: Transformative Leadership and Culture
Chapter 7	Tools and Techniques for Cultural Leadership
Chapter 8	Overcoming Cultural Challenges

Chapter 9 Actionable Steps & Lessons Learned

Leadership and Culture Organizational Culture

Let's define 'Culture' in Healthcare.

Leadership and Culture Organizational Culture > Definition

> Culture is the backbone of any healthcare organization. It's more than just a backdrop; it directly influences patient outcomes, employee satisfaction, and the overall effectiveness of the institution.

1. Core Values

Core values are the fundamental beliefs of an organization that dictate behavior and guide decision-making. They serve as the cornerstone for the organization's identity, influencing how it interacts internally and presents itself externally.



2. Rituals

Rituals in an organization are the recurring activities and practices that have symbolic importance and contribute to the culture. These could include annual gatherings, award ceremonies, regular meetings, or social events.



3. Symbols

Symbols are objects, logos, designs, or physical spaces that represent the organization's culture and values. These can range from the architectural style of the corporate headquarters to the uniforms worn by staff or even the logo used on company materials.



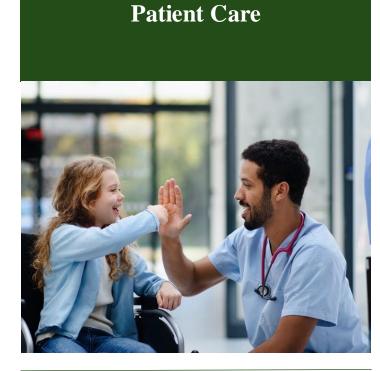
4. Shared Practices

Shared practices are the common behaviors and ways of working that are adopted across an organization. These include communication methods, workflows, and standard operating procedures that everyone understands and follows.



Leadership and Culture Organizational Culture > Importance in Workplace

Impact on Everyday Operations



Team Dynamics



Decision-Making



Facilities with an established culture of safety and teamwork



decrease in medical errors Healthcare organizations noted for their supportive cultures experience

25% lower turnover rates among nurses Hospitals with strong cultures are

15%

more profitable than their peers

. Source: National Patient Safety Board Report, 2023

Source: Annual report on Nurse Retention and Workplace Culture by the Global Healthcare Leadership Forum (2024). Source: Healthcare Financial Management Association Study, 2023.

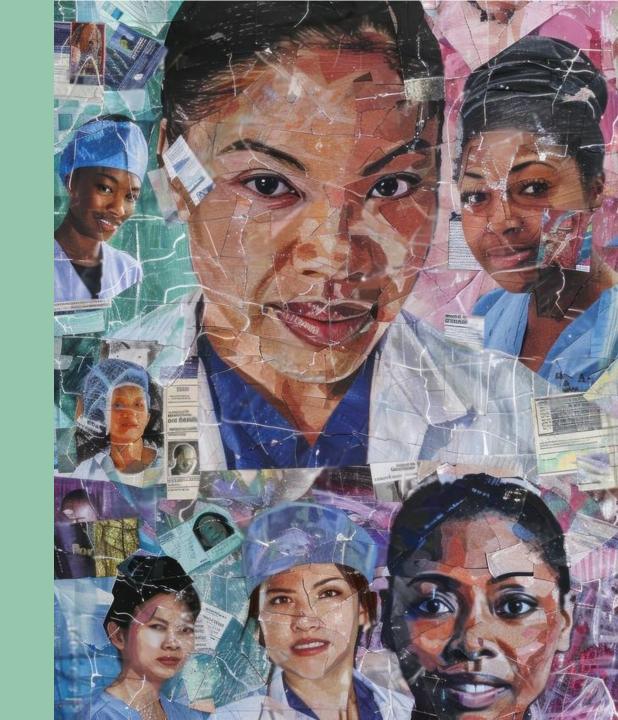
Leadership and Culture **The Primacy of Culture in Healthcare**

Culture vs. Strategy



Leadership and Culture **The Primacy of Culture in Healthcare**

How Can Culture Overpower Strategy?



Leadership and Culture Leadership's Role in Cultivating Culture

Think of a Great Leader You Know



Leadership and Culture Leadership's Role in Cultivating Culture

> **70% of employees** say that their sense of purpose is largely defined by their work, and leaders who effectively communicate and embody the company's values help cultivate this sense of purpose.

- McKinsey & Company, "Organizational Culture and Leadership," 2020.

Leadership and Culture Science Behind Trust and Culture

Reflect on a time when you developed trust in your colleagues, or a patient found confidence in you.



Leadership and Culture Science Behind Trust and Culture

Why did that happen?

Leadership and Culture Strategies for Building a Trust-Oriented Culture

There are a numerous ways to strengthen trust!

Leadership and Culture Strategies for Building a Trust-Oriented Culture

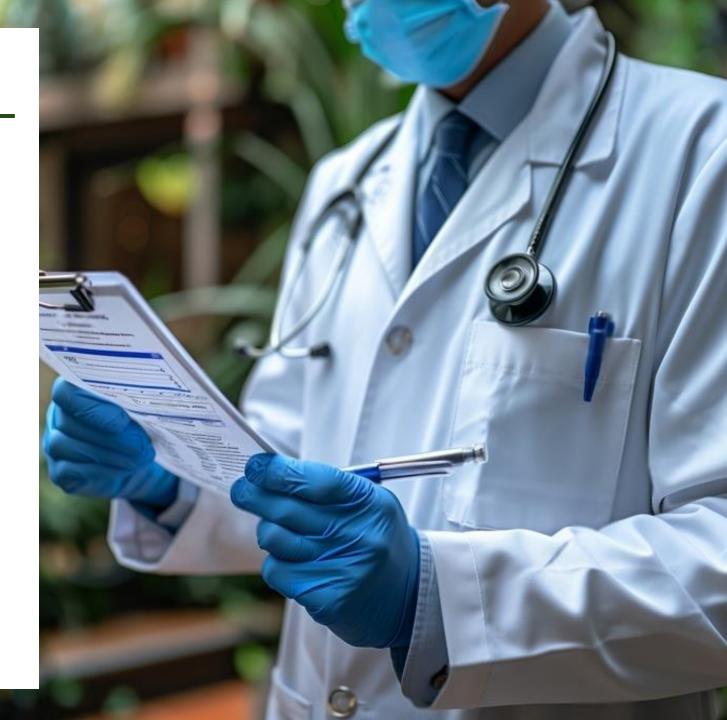
> Consistent Actions

Fostering Belonging

Training Programs Feedback Mechanisms Leadership and Culture Case Study: Transformative Leadership and Culture

Case Study

Challenge: *Cleveland Clinic* faced challenges with patient safety and satisfaction, including concerns about safety incidents and lower patient satisfaction scores.



Leadership and Culture Case Study: Transformative Leadership and Culture

Cultural Competency training program



Patient satisfaction score increased from **68% to 82%**

Can you think of any tools that you use to sustain a holistic culture?



1. Assessment Tools

Cultural Audits: These audits evaluate the current organizational culture by assessing practices, values, and behaviors.

Employee Surveys: Surveys gauge employee perceptions, satisfaction, and alignment with organizational culture.



2. Development Programs

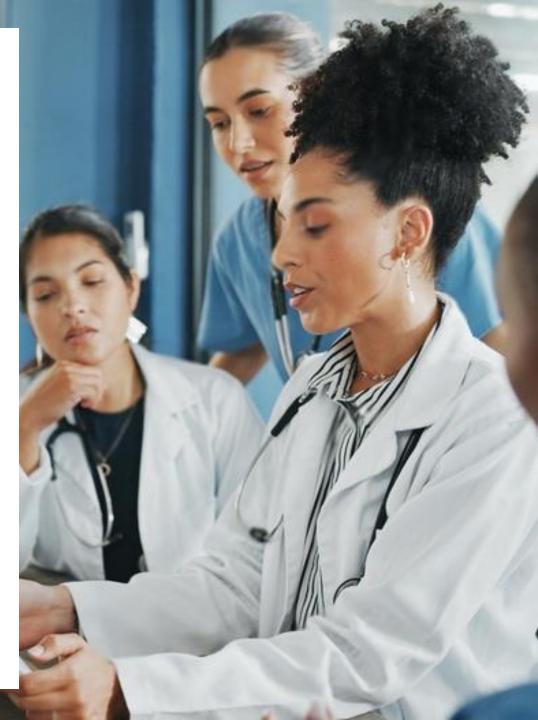
Leadership Development Programs: Programs designed to enhance leadership skills that are crucial for fostering a positive culture.



3. Everyday Practice

Regular Team Meetings: Holding daily or weekly team meetings ensures that all members are aligned with the organization's cultural values.

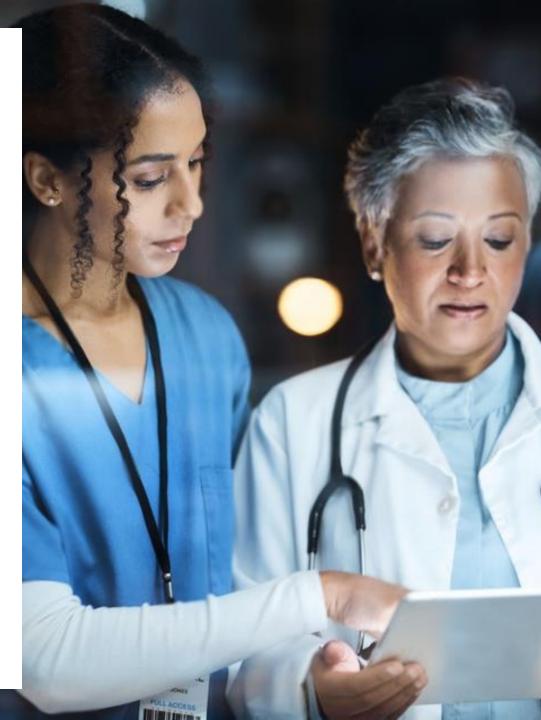
Timely and Meaningful Recognition: Acknowledging and rewarding employees who exemplify desired cultural behaviors.



4. Use of Technology

Intranet Sites and Mobile Apps: Utilizing digital platforms to promote and communicate cultural values, share success stories, and facilitate engagement.

Tracking Cultural Metrics: Leveraging data analytics to monitor cultural metrics, such as employee engagement levels, turnover rates, and feedback from surveys.



Leadership and Culture **Overcoming Cultural Challenges**

Along with tools and techniques, Strategizing can be crucial for cultural overhaul



Leadership and Culture Overcoming Cultural Challenges

Change Management: Techniques for managing change effectively while maintaining staff morale and patient care standards.

Leadership and Culture Overcoming Cultural Challenges

Conflict Resolution: Methods for resolving conflicts that threaten cultural integrity, including mediation and collaborative problem-solving.

Leadership and Culture Actionable steps and lessons learned

Action is integral in leadership

Always remember to take care of bothimmediate and long-term actions Leadership and Culture Actionable steps and lessons learned

Lessons Learned

- Effective leadership is crucial in shaping and maintaining a positive organizational culture.
- Building and maintaining trust is essential for a healthy organizational culture.
- Using different strategies, tools and techniques to create a positive culture is integral.
- Creating a feedback loop is essential for future growth.



Bibliography and Additional Readings

- Burke, C. S., Sims, D. E., Lazzara, E. H., & Salas, E. (2007). Trust in leadership: A multi-level review and integration. *The Leadership Quarterly*, *18*(6), 606-632. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2007.09.006</u>
- Cameron, K. S., & Quinn, R. E. (2011). Diagnosing and changing organizational culture: Based on the competing values framework (3rd ed.). Jossey-Bass.
- CNTW NHS Foundation Trust. (2017). **Preceptorship Framework**. <u>https://www.cntw.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/NTWC22-App1Precepframework-RCN-V02.pdf</u>
- Hughes, R. G. (2008). **Patient safety and quality: An evidence-based handbook for nurses**. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (US). <u>https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK2681/</u>
- Mayer, R. C., Davis, J. H., & Schoorman, F. D. (1995). An integrative model of organizational trust. *The Academy of Management Review, 20*(3), 709-734. <u>https://doi.org/10.2307/258792</u>
- Morris, L. (2018). The neuroscience of trust. *Harvard Business Review*. <u>https://hbr.org/2017/01/the-neuroscience-of-trust</u>
- Sweeney, M., & Griffiths, M. (2002). Transforming organizational culture at the Cleveland Clinic. *The Permanente Journal*, 6(2), 50-55. <u>https://doi.org/10.7812/TPP/02-006</u>
- The Alternative Board. (n.d.). Culture Eats Strategy for
 Breakfast. <u>https://www.thealternativeboard.com/blog/culture-eats-strategy</u>

Any Questions?

Ready to shape a culture that transforms tomorrow's healthcare?